

## EFCCALERT.

A PUBLICATION OF THE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL CRIMES COMMISSION



#### Unraveling Rosulugate





#### **Executive Visit**





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#### **CONTENTS**

#### Lamorde's 'Tigers' Unleashed 3

A new set of cadets trained at the prestigious EFCC Academy, are inducted into the crime fighting arm of the Commission



Academy of Excellence 4

Shining Stars

All for Safety

Do not say you were not warned 7

Voodoo Wealth 8

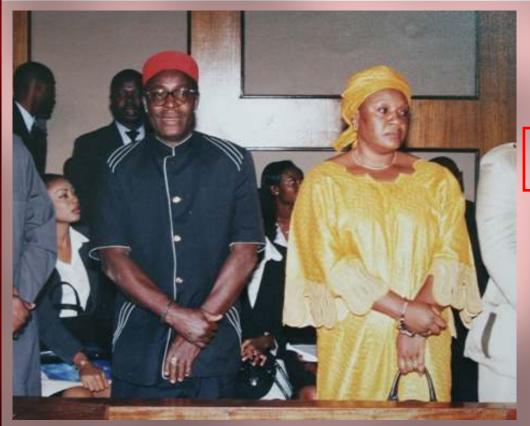


- 8 Executive Visit
- 9 Taming Money Laundering
- 9 Honing their skills
- 10 Unraveling Rosulugate
- 11 Couch-Potato Lifestyle
- 11 Congress Against Crime

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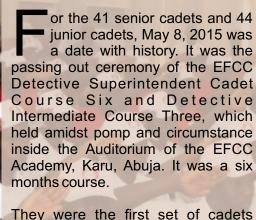
## THROWBACK PHOTO

Circa July 18, 2005: L - R, Nzeribe Okoli and Amaka Martina Anajemba, prosecuted alongside Emmanuel Nwude by the EFCC for conspiring to swindle a Brazilian bank to the tune of \$242million, the biggest ever Advance Fee Fraud in history. They were found guilty by the trial judge, Justice Joseph Oyewole of the Ikeja High Court, Lagos.

### LAMORDE'S 'TIGERS' UNLEASHED

A new set of cadets trained at the prestigious EFCC Academy, are inducted into the crime fighting arm of the Commission

BY **BABATUNDE SULAIMAN** // ABUJA



They were the first set of cadets trained by the EFCC Academy since the anti-graft's agency's boss, Ibrahim Lamorde, assumed office. It will be recalled that what is now known as the EFCC Academy used to be called Training and Research Institute, TRI, until Lamorde came on board as Chairman.

According to him, "They have acquired foundational skills on intelligence gathering, search techniques, interviewing, report writing and other investigative tools. They were initiated into the art of testifying in courts of law."

Lamorde disclosed that the cadets received lectures from some regulatory institutions like the Central Bank of Nigeria, CBN, the Nigeria Deposit Insurance Corporation, NDIC, the Pension Commission, the Department of State Services, DSS, National Intelligence Agency, NIA, the Nigeria Customs Service, and a host of others.

"Ibrahim Lamorde's tigers ready to be unleashed to serve their fatherland in this critical time"

"They were also at the Citizenship and Leadership Training Centre (the Mountain School) in Jos, Plateau State," he added.

Commandant, EFCC Academy, Ayo Olowonihi, acknowledged that the cadets were coming into a "seemingly dangerous job", but assured their parents and guardians that they were in safe hands.

"I know the rigours we have put them through in and out of this premises. We dragged them through some cities outside Abuja, and I dare say they all excelled very well," he said. "I guarantee you that they have new friends in the EFCC, who will guide them through the turbulent ocean of life; so, you have no reason to fear."

Course Coordinator, Umar Baba Shani, described them as "Ibrahim Lamorde's tigers ready to be unleashed to serve their fatherland in this critical time", adding that for the first time in the history of the Academy, none of the trainees left in the middle of the course voluntarily or otherwise.



# Ayo Olowonihi

hose who have passed through the portals of the EFCC Academy, will attest to the fact that it has over the years emerged a veritable training ground producing great minds with high intellectual capacity in the areas of law enforcement, investigation and prosecution.

The Academy, which recently inducted its latest set of operatives,

#### **ACADEMY OF EXCELLENCE**

The EFCC Academy, located in Karu, Abuja continues to be a law enforcement training institute par excellence

#### BY **SEGUN ADEOYE** // ABUJA

the Detective Superintendent Cadet Course Six and Detective Intermediate Cadet Course Three – 85 in all, has played host to international summits, including but not limited to the 6th International Criminal Police Organisation, INTERPOL Conference on Financial Crimes and Asset Recovery, which held in October 2013.

A delegation from the Republic of Niger visited the Academy in March as part of a familiarity and enlightenment tour. Commandant of the Academy, Ayo Olowonihi, who received them, noted that: "What started as a one-

block Academy has grown, becoming the resource base of the Commission where Cadets and newly employed officers undergo training at the point of entry."

Chairman of the EFCC, Ibrahim Lamorde, has expressed the resolve of the anti-graft agency to upgrade the Academy to the status of an international institute.

It is worth noting that the Academy was established through a £500,000 seed money donated by the UK government to the Nuhu Ribadu-led EFCC.

Secretary to the Commission, Emmanuel Aremo, disclosed that the cadets were impressive in their final interviews. He urged them to make the EFCC core values the yardstick guiding their conducts at all times.

Mustapha Sheu, known as G1, spoke on behalf of his colleagues. He said, "I make this promise, on behalf of the 41 senior cadets and 44 junior cadets, that we shall go out there and prove to be the best cadets trained by the EFCC."



Group Photograph with Senior Cadet Course Six Graduands



#### **SHINING STARS**

Twelve cadets win various awards at the recent graduation ceremony of the EFCC's Senior Cadet Course Six and Intermediate Course Three

#### BY **SEGUN ADEOYE** // ABUJA



Cadet Course Six and Intermediate Cadet Course Three, 12 Studies, respectively. graduates shone like the stars.

Arabo Abdulrahman, was the toast of the day. He emerged the overall best cadet in the Senior Category, clinching top prize for best cadet for Operations Studies. He was also adjudged the first runner up in the Best Performance in Range Classification.

Joining Abdulrahman in the category were Abraham Tukura and Tosin Owobo, who came first and second runners up, respectively.

Tukura emerged the Marks Man in the Best Performance in Range Classification. Joining Tukura are Abdulrahman, Oluwale Olayinka and Ahmed Usman, who came first, second and third runners up. Tukura came tops in General

Studies.

t this year's graduation Rukiyat Longe, Temitope Raheem, ceremony of the EFCC's Senior and Perelasu Oruzia, emerged best cadets in Legal, Financial and Field

> Esther Awoyemi was the star for cadets that passed out in the Intermediary Category, emerging overall best cadet, pushing Abawa Usman and Godson Okpara to second and third positions. Awovemi also clinched the top prizes for Operations and Financial Studies. Abawa Usman and Yahaya Hassan emerged best cadets in General and Field Studies, respectively.

Lamorde presents award to Overall Best Cadet in the Senior Category Abdulrahman Mohammed Arabo



#### **ROCK 'N ROLL**

At the pre-graduation dinner party, the 85 cadets who had for six months lived a regimented life, stepped out in their coats of many colours to rock 'n roll

#### BY TONY ORILADE // ABUJA

heir regimented life came to an end on May 7, 2015. Before then, the 85 cadets had been constrained to dress only in white and black tops and shorts. Wearing a mufti was until then considered an offence. But all that changed at the pre-graduation dinner party.

For 55 minutes, the graduating Cadets took over the dancing floor as they twisted, rolled and "swagged" to different tunes, courtesy of DJ Jones.

Their limpid dresses gave way to their colourful coat and dresses, flowing gowns, dinner suits, skimpy top on micromini, so much so that the Commandant of the Academy, Ayo Olowonihi, said "From what my Cadets are wearing today, I would probably not recognize you as my Cadets if I see you outside this environment".

Adebayo Adegbite, a Course Three Intermediate Cadet, however, sat down in the dumps as he watched his colleagues dance to "Woju" by Kiss, 'Sekem" by MC Galazy,

"Aiye" by Davido and "Godwin" by Korede

Adequite had a bad fall during the "Obstacle Training" at the Citizenship and Leadership Training Centre, Jos, Plateau State: aftermath of which was a fracture of his left leg for which a plaster of paris (POP) adorned the leg for about six weeks.

Adegbite



#### **ALL FOR SAFETY**

Staff of the EFCC gets equipped with skills to safeguard themselves in case of a fire outbreak

BY TONY ORILADE // ABUJA



en of the Federal Fire Service, FFS, on May 7, 2015, carried out Fire Drill and Safety sensitization exercise for officers of the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission, EFCC.

The exercise, which took place at the EFCC Academy, Karu, Abuja was the second in recent times on the need to be abreast of fire safety measures.

The fire officers led by Sunday Oduye, Special Duty Officer, Policy, Regulatory and Inspectorate Department, educated the EFCC personnel on the classification of fire, prevention and fighting measures.

According to him, officers must make it a habit to always switch off all electrical appliances in the office when closing for the day.

He advised that in the event of fire, the basic rules are: "don't panic, raise alarm, call fire service, evacuate the room, go to the muster point for proper roll call and never go back to the building for any reason again".

Oduye warned that on no account should anybody leave the muster point as he said that many had lost their lives

after remembering that they had some valuables in their drawers in the office and tried to go back to recover. He also advised against the use of burglary proof in residential and official apartments saying such practice has been a barrier in fire fighting and rescue efforts.

"It is better for armed robbers to come and you negotiate than for fire to come and you are trapped. At least, you can negotiate with an armed robber, you cannot negotiate with fire", he said.

The Special Duty Officer said that inhalation of smoke kills as fast as fire does. He therefore advised that since smoke travels two feet above ground level, those trapped in offices or rooms by smoke should crawl to the exit point to avoid inhaling the smoke.

Oduye, who also advised officers, never to install their cooking gas cylinder in their kitchen, observed that the explosion arising from a gas cylinder could bring down a building. He further advised the operatives to immediately contact the central fire control numbers in an emergency. The numbers are: 08032003557 and 112 (Toll free line).

## DO NOT SAY YOU WERE NOT **WARNED!**

In this second part of a series, EFCC Alert! sheds light on Juju Scam - highlighted in Red Alert on Scam, a book from the stable of the EFCC's Media and Publicity Unit, designed as a guide for the general public



elieve it or not, *juju* scam does exist. Some call it "black magic" owing to the fact that it is rooted in African traditional religion or spiritualism.

It may be difficult to give an empirical explanation to the efficacy of juju but those who believe in it will tell you that it works. What is incontrovertible though, is a clear pattern has evolved over time on the antics of fraudsters who use *juju* and other mystic powers to scam unsuspecting victims. And, more and more people (out of their unbridled desire to acquire wealth and have solutions to their financial needs), have become victims of such a scam.

It is yet another type of advance fee fraud, which usually involves a group of two to three (sometimes more) people, who work in cahoots into hypnotizing the victim to believe that they have spiritual powers to make them wealthy.

The instructions from the "spiritual forces" always end with request for money for some cleansing exercise or to buy one item or the other, and an order to keep the conversations secret. The victims are made to believe that failure to heed such



warnings carries grave consequences, including death.

Gullible folks continue to pay until they are milked dry.

#### **Give Aways**

You are likely in the company of juju scammers if you get any of these requests:

- An individual or a group ask you to pay money for some cleansing or spiritual interventions to solve any problem or challenge, especially one that borders on getting rich

 You are invited to a shrine where they say the cleansing will take place

Once these requests come your way, please flee, else you may live to regret your folly.

#### What to Note

 Ask yourself: "Do they really have the capability to solve my problems?"

There is no shrine or deity that has the ability to make you rich without working.



#### **VOODOO WEALTH**

The lure for instant wealth and solution to financial needs, see more and more people fall victim to juju scam

#### BY **ROLAKE ODOFIN-JOLAYEMI** // ABUJA

t's an eerie experience that Juliet Adeyemi, who simply identifies herself as a civil servant, cannot exactly explain. One fact, which she however could not deny, was that after her about one-hour experience with the duo – a pregnant woman and her accomplice, she had become poorer.

"The pregnant woman just walked up to me as I was standing by the roadside," she recalls. "She asked for directions to a nearby maternity hospital, and because of her condition, I obliged to offer my assistance."

A few minutes into their journey, a young man emerged, who introduced himself as the woman's companion.

"He started sharing visions with me," she said. "But what baffled me was that at a point the man mentioned the exact thing that had just happened to me."

That instant caught Adeyemi spellbound. The next turn in the conversation was that she was offered spiritual solutions to her problems; but of course at a cost. In the end, she parted with her three months salary, which she had intended to use to stock her shop with goods.

"Sincerely, I still don't understand how it happened," she lamented.

Head, Advance Fee Fraud Unit of the EFCC, Akaninyene Ezima, describes the experience of Adeyemi as a classic instance of *juju* scam.

"It's a question of leading you to believe that your wishes or requests are being met and to get you to part with your money," he said.

But, is such a scam, which largely lies in the realm of

the spiritual, in the purview of the EFCC?

Ezima says, yes. "What we are looking at or what we are investigating is not a question of *juju*. It's the issue of the money that is obtained under false pretences," he said.

He, however, added that people should be wary of fraudsters promising them instant wealth and solutions to their financial problems.

Mohammed, North-East, and Navy Capt. Emmanuel Ibitolu (retd), North-Central.

The EFCC's Head of Operations for the Enugu zone, Mr. David lloyanomon, while receiving the board members, gave them an insight into the operations of the zone.

"We have so far secured numerous convictions, while having recovered N1billion since inception in 2006," he said.

He used the opportunity to seek for assistance to surmount some of the challenges the zone was facing such as limited internet service, inadequate photocopiers, power shortage, illequipped law library, among others.

Chief Uwasomba commended the efforts of the zones and the entire staff for their good maintenance culture. He also gave assurances that the challenges faced by the zones were noted and would be given adequate attention.

#### EXECUTIVE VISIT

Members of the EFCC Board visit the South-East and South-South zones as part of a facility inspection tour

BY **AYANJIDE ILUPEJU** // ENUGU

ome members of the board of the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission, EFCC, on a facility inspection tour, visited the South-East and South-South zones of the Commission, on May 5, 2015.

The members included Chief Uwasomba Udochukwu, representing South-East, Barr. Michael Ebong representing South-South, Dr Ismaila



EFCCALERT! | 8

#### TAMING MONEY LAUNDERING

The EFCC challenges members of Nigeria's financial sector to join hands to check the activities of money launderers

BY **SEGUN ADEOYE** // ABUJA

"I believe that more than ever before, there is the need for a concerted push to deal a telling blow to the criminals in our midst, and we must come to the realization that money launderers never stop re-inventing themselves."

Those were the words of the chairman of the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission, EFCC, Ibrahim Lamorde, at this year's Anti-Money Laundering workshop, organised by the Chartered Institute of Bankers of Nigeria, CIBN, which held at the Reiz Continental Hotel, Abuja, April 23, 2015.

Lamorde made the clarion call on members of the financial sector present at the workshop, urging them to join the campaign against money laundering, by ensuring that they declare appropriately any suspicious customer transactions.



EFCC's Director of Finance, Bukar Abba, seated (3rd from right) among participants at the workshop

"Money laundering is a crossjurisdictional crime that, while obviating natural and artificial national boundaries, actually serves to bring nations together in one global crimefighting network," he said.

Lamorde, who was represented at the workshop by the EFCC's Director, Finance and Accounts, Bukar Abba, described money laundering as an evil that requires collective and concerted efforts to tame.

He lamented that an estimated \$50billion was lost by the continent in

illicit financial flows. "These flows relate principally to commercial transactions, tax evasion, criminal activities including money laundering, drugs, arms and human trafficking, bribery, corruption and abuse of office," he said.

The project coordinator (anticorruption) of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, UNODC, Bala Sanga, averred that, "There's the need for financial institutions to strengthen and enhance proper collation of customers' data, and to ensure proper diligence on customers.'

#### HONING THEIR SKILLS

In a bid to further build capacity of staff, personnel of the South-South zone of the EFCC participate in a human development workshop

BY **DEBORAH MEZEH** // PORT HARCOURT

taff training is one of EFCC's "A good preparation leads priorities in employee development. The Chairman, Ibrahim Lamorde, who was represented by the Zonal Head, South-South, Hycent A. Edozie stated this at the opening of a middle managers' personal development course in Port Harcourt, Rivers State.

The four-day course organised by the EFCC Academy on "Personal Development for Middle Managers", held between Monday, April 27 and Thursday, April 30, 2015.

Joseph Ogwiji, one of the resource persons at the workshop, while the more productive it is and there is delivering a paper titled, "Presentation Skills", reiterated the saying that to fail to prepare was an indication of preparing to fail.

to good performance and profiling an audience matters a lot else one's work might be a wasted one," Ogwiji said.

A consultant from ESN Consulting firm, Stella Ekeanyanwu, spoke on "How to Run a Meeting". She noted that adequate preparations must be put in place for an effective meeting.

"The more the effort put into preparation, need to always give one's opinion during a meeting, as that is the only way you sell yourself by bringing new ideas to your organisation," Ekeanyanwu said.

Participants at the workshop

The course was piloted by Mr Abhay, a former commonwealth representative to the Commission who served between 2008 and 2010 at the EFCC Academy.

#### **UNRAVELING ROSULUGATE**

The EFCC makes history as first law enforcement agency in Africa to carry out polygraph tests as part of efforts to unravel truth behind a prominent fraud case





#### BY **SEGUN ADEOYE** // ABUJA

It's a first of its kind in Nigeria's law enforcement history, and legal practice. On May 13, 2015, the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission, EFCC, tendered the results of polygraph tests conducted on Oluronke Rosulu, as part of evidence against the former Lagos Court Registrar who is standing trial for allegedly defrauding a former Chief of Army Staff, Lieutenant General Ishaya Bamaiyi (retd) of \$330,000.

The role of Rosulu, who is alleged to have worked in cahoots with Fred Ajudua, a coinmate with Bamaiyi in Kirikiri Prisons, at witness had during cross-examination

the time, sounds like a script from a Nollywood movie.

On the strength of the result of the polygraph tests carried out by EFCC's polygraph examiner and prosecution witness, Chinedu Eneanya, four documents were admitted by the court as exhibits - EFCC polygraph consent form, certification of identification, copy of polygraph charts and polygraph report.

Bamidele Ogundele, a prosecution

in April revealed that he was present when Rosulu came to collect money from Bamaiyi totalling \$330,000 neatly stacked in "Ghana Must Go" bag, claiming that it would be used to help secure his release from prison.

The admission of the documents in a court of law is in fact, the first of its kind in Africa.

The polygraph test became necessary as part of the investigations to authenticate the role of Rosulu.

#### IT'S A MILESTONE

Chinedu Eneanya, Senior Detective Superintendent, and polygraph examiner with the EFCC, presented the results of the polygraph examination in court. In this interview with Segun Adeoye, he sheds light on the historic event and the role polygraph plays in investigations. Excerpts:

#### How significant is the acceptance of the polygraph test results?

It is extremely significant. For the very first time in Nigeria's judicial history, and even in Africa, polygraph examination and opinion that was derived from it is accepted in court. It's a milestone that we were able to conduct it, do what we call quality control for it, and we've been able to go to court and testify as to the truthfulness or untruthfulness of the examinee. It was a lot of work that we did. a lot of work from the entire team. And we are very confident of what we have done and extremely delighted that it was accepted by the court.

#### Is EFCC the only law enforcement agency carrying out polygraph tests?

Yes. And I say so with pride. It's a reality hinged on belief of the chairman, Mr. Ibrahim Lamorde, to make sure that we raise the bar higher than every other law enforcement agency. He said that we could not continue to do investigation the same old way 50, 60, 70 years ago and expect better result. South Africa has, but



we have overtaken them.

#### How have we overtaken them?

We've overtaken them because we've extended it to the court. South Africa started doing polygraph for investigation, pre-employment and other security clearances, but we've done all that and now we've extended it to the court. The equipment we're using are the best in the world. We use the Limestone brand. which is the top hierarchy product from Canada.

#### What is the accuracy of polygraph examination?

It has an accuracy level of above 90 percent. It basically focuses on fear of getting caught. When we got request to conduct the test and the polygraph unit head, Mr. Bawa Kaltungo, assigned the case to me. I spoke with the investigators. because they weren't sure whether this woman (Oluronke Rosulu) indeed aided and conspired with the fraudster to defraud Bamaiyi. After the examination, even the investigators became more confident than I was, as it cleared all their doubts.



A Polygraph Examination in session

#### Couch-Potato LIFESTYLE

Like the FBI, the EFCC implements a number of keep fit exercises to ensure a fit and productive workforce

BY **CHIDIMMA AMANAMBU** // ABUJA

n unhealthy lifestyle poses Investigation, FBI grave danger to your heart and has reintroduced a health. Medical experts have attributed the increase in incidences of high blood pressure, high cholesterol, and heart-related ailments to 13,500 workforce for unhealthy diet and a lifestyle devoid of the first time in 16 regular exercises – a couch potato lifestyle.

Law enforcement officials like staff of the sedentary the EFCC, require agility, mental nature of work the alertness, and physical fitness to excel agents do, which on the job. However, the long hours has led to some officers spend daily on the desk, often lead to weight gain, manifesting most suffering anxiety times in anxiety and depression.

The situation is no different in other complications climes. The Ohio Post recently reported that the US Federal Bureau of

"New Fitness Test All Agents Must Pass" scheme for its years.

This is attributed to gaining weight, and depression among other

In an internal memo to agents of the FBI, James B. Comey, a director said, "The lives of your colleagues and those you protect may well depend upon your ability to run, fight and shoot, no matter what job you hold."

Perhaps, following in the path of the FBI, the EFCC has since February introduced an aerobics session, which takes place every Mondays and Wednesdays at the basement of the agency's operations building at its headquarters in Abuja. There's also an EFCC Road Walk exercise that holds every fourth Saturday of the month structured to help burn calories and nourish the body for better services.

> As the instructors at the aerobics session will say, "No pain, no gain."

#### **CONGRESS AGAINST CRIME**

The 13th United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, concludes a strategic plan to curb international crime

BY **SEGUN ADEOYE** // ABUJA

he United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention

and Criminal Justice, which held in Doha, Qatar, between April 12 and 19, 2015, ended with a resolve

implement comprehensive crime prevention and criminal justice policies and strategies to promote the rule of law, and support sustainable development.

The congress, which plays a major role in international standard-setting and policy-making in both crime prevention and criminal justice, was the 13th edition, and it was formally opened by the Secretary-General of the Congress and Executive Director of UNODC, Yuri Fedotov.

In attendance were more than 4,000 participants from 149 countries, including Nigeria, with representatives drawn from various organizations.



Representing the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission, EFCC, at the congress was Austine Adache, a principal detective superintendent at the Economic Governance unit.

He said, "It is usually held every five years, and it provided a platform for parliamentarians, individual experts from academia, representatives from civil society and the media to deliberate on ways to check crime."

## **EFCC** will get you! Anywhere. Anytime.





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